

**Liiska Warbixinta Dib-loo-habyeeya ee loogu talagalay Autism-ka Caruurtaaadka
yar, Dib-loo-Nakhtiimay, oo uu la Socdo Tixraac**

(M-CHAT-R/F)TM

Diana L. Robins, Ph.D.
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Mahadnaq: Wuxaan u mahadcelineynaa Kooxda Daraasada M-CHAT ee Spain oo soo
dhisay qaabka shaxda loo isticmaalay dukumintigan.

Wixii macluumaad dheeri ah, fadlan kaga bogo www.mchatscreen.com
ama kala xiriir Diana Robins mchatscreen2009@gmail.com

Ogow. Qaybtani waxay ku jira sixid yar. Agoosto 10, 2018.

Waxaa turjumay Farah Mohamed, MPH, MSW and Mohamed Shidane BSHM.

Somali Health Board somalihealthboard@gmail.com

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Ruqsada isticmaalka M-CHAT-R/FTM -ka

Liiska Warbixinta Dib-loo-habyeeya ee loogu talagalay Autism-ka Caruurta aadka yar, Dib-loo-Nakhtiimay, oo uu la Socdo Tixraac (M-CHAT-R/F; Robins, Fein, & Barton, 2009) waabaaritaan warbixin-waalid oo 2-heer ah si loo qiimeeyo khatarta cudurka autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). M-CHAT-R / F waxaa loo heli karaa si bilaash ah oo loogu talagalay daaweyn, cilmi baaris, iyo ujeedooyin waxbarasho. Degtashada M-CHAT-R / F iyo qoraalada la xiriira ayaa laga oggol yahay www.mchatscreen.com.

M-CHAT-R/F-ku waa aalad xuquuqdeedo dhawrantahay, isticmaalka M-CHAT-R/F kuna waa inuu raaca habraaca soo socda:

- (1) Dib-u-daabicidda/Dib-usoo-saaridda M-CHAT-R-ku waa inuu wehliyo xuquuq-dowrka hoose must (□□2009
Robins, Fein, & Barton). Wax beddel ah lama samayn karo sheyada, tilmaamaha, ama sida sheyadu isugu xigaan iyada oo aan fasax laga helin qorayaasha.
- (2) The M-CHAT-R –ku waa in gebi ahaan loo isticmaaloCaddayn ayaa waxay muujinaysaa in qaybo kasta oo ka mid ah qaybaha aanay muujin tayo cabbir-maskaxeed oo ku ku filan.
- (3) Laamaha daneeynaya dib-usoo-saarida M-CHAT-R/F-ka qaab daabacaad (sida., buug ama joornaal) ama elektaroonik ahaansi ay u isticmaalaan dadka kale (sida, qayb ka mid ah diiwaanka caafimaadka ee combuyutarka ama rucubyada kale ee software-ka) waa inay la xiriiraan Diana Robins si ay u codsadaan ruqsad (mchatscreen2009@gmail.com).
- (4) Haddii aad ka mid tahay rug caafimaad, oo aad rabto inaad ku darto heerka koowaad M-CHAT-R-ka Su'aalaha ku saabsan diiwaanka caafimaadka elektaroonigga ah (EMR) ee rugtaada, waa lagugu soo dhaweynayaa. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, haddii aad rabto in aad qaybiso boggaaga EMR si ka baxsan rugtaada, fadlan la soo xiriir Diana Robins si aad u codsato shatiga ruqsadda.

Tilmaamaha isticmaalka

M-CHAT-R waxaa lagu weeydiin karaa oo la dhigi karaa qayb ka mid ah booqashada daryeelka ilmaha, sidoo kale waxaa isticmaali kara takhasuslahaa ama xirfadleyaasha kale si loo qiimeeyo khatarta ASD. Himilada ugu muhiimsan ee M-CHAT-R waa in la kordhiyo dareenka, macnaha waxa weeye in la ogaado xaaladaha ASD badan sida ugu macquulsan. Sidaa daraadeed, waxaa jira heer sare oo been ah, taas micnaheedu yahay in dhammaan carruurta cabirkoodu noqdo khatar lagu sheegin ASD. Si wax looga qabto arrintan, waxaan soo saarnay su'aalaha Dabagalka (M-CHAT-R / F). Istimaalayaasha waa in ay ogaadaan in xitaa Itixraaca la socoshada, tiro badan oo carruur ah M-CHAT-R laguma sheegi doono ASD; Si kastaba ha noqotee, caruurtan ayaa halis sare ugu jiraan cuduro kale ee koritaanka ama dib-u-dhaca, sidaas darteed, qiimeyntu waxay u damaanad qaadysaa ilmo kasta oo muujiya natijada boositiibo. M-CHAT-R ayaa lagu fulin karaa in ka yar laba daqiqadood. Tilmaamaha dhibcaha ayaa laga soo dejisan karaa <http://www.mchatscreen.com>.

Dukumiintiyada la socda ayaa la heli karaa si loogu soo dejisto sidoo kale.

Algorithm-ka Dhibcaha

Dhammaan su'aalaha marka laga reebo 2, 5, iyo 12, jawaabta "MAYA" waxay muujinaysaa khatarta ASD; su'aalaha 2, 5, iyo 12, "HAA" waxay muujinaysaa khatarta ASD. algorithmaka soo socdaa waxay kordhiyaanbaaritaanka sifooyinka maskaxda ee M-CHAT-R:

KHATARTA_YAR: Dhibcaha Wadarta waa 0-2; haddii ilmuu ka yar yahay 24 bilood, mar ka dib u baar kadib dhalashada labaad. Wax tallaabo dambe ah oo loo baahan yahay malahan haddii aan la ogaanbaaritaanka khatarta ASD.

KHATARTA-DHEXE: Dhibcaha Wadarta waa 3-7; Ku baar Dabagalaka (heerka labaad ee M-CHAT-R / F) si aad u hesho macluumaaad dheeraad ah oo ku saabsan jawaab-celinta khatarta ah. Haddii dhicaha M-CHAT-R / F sii ahaado 2 ama ka sareeyo, ilmaha waa laga helay ASD. Tallaabada loo baahan yahay: u dir ilmaha qiimeyn ta ogaanshaha iyo qiimeyn ta xaq u yeelashada horey wax uga-qabashada. Haddii natijjada Tix-Raacu tahay 0-1, cunuga ayaan laga helin. Wax tallaabo xigta ah oo loo baahan yahay malahan illaabaaritaank muujiyo in aan la ogaan karin khatarta ASD. Ilmuu waa in dib loogu baaraa booqashooyinka ilmanimada mustaqbal ka.

KHATARTA-SARE: Dhibcaha Wadarta waa 8-20; Waxaa la aqbali karaa in lagu baalmaro Dabagalka oo markiiba u gudbiso qiimeyn ta ogaanshaha iyo qiimeyn ta u-qalmitaanka horey wax uga-qabashada.

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M-CHAT-R™ Final

Fadlan ka jawaab su'aalahan ku saabsan Ilmahaaga. Xusuusnow sida uu badanaa Ilmahaaga u dhaqmo. Haddii aad aragtay Ilmahaaga oo sidaas u dhaqmaya dhowr jeer oo kaliya, balse isagu ama iyadu aysan inta badan sameeyin sidaas, fadlan jawaabtaada hanoqoto **maya**. Fadlan goobaabi **haa** ama **maya** suaal kasta. Aad baad u mahadsantahay.

1. Haddii aad u tilmaantid wax yaalla qolka dhinaciisa kale, Ilmahaaga ma fiiriya? (Tusaale , haddii aad u tilmaantid alaabta ciyaalka kuciyaaraan ama xayawaan, Ilmahaaga ma fiiriya?)	Haa	Maya
2. Waligaa ma u malaysay in Ilmahaaga dhagool yahay?	Haa	Maya
3. Ilmahaaga miyuu iska yeelyeelaa in uu ciyaaraayo ama iska dhaadhiciyaa? (Tusaale ahaan , ma iska yeela in uu ka cabaayo koob maran, in uu ku hadlaayo telefoonka, ama sidii in uu quudinaayo boombale ama xayawaanka dharka laga sameeyay?)	Haa	Maya
4. Ilmahaaga ma jecelyahay inuu meelaha kor u fuulo ? (Tusaale ahaan , alaabta guriga, qalabka lagu ciyaaro, jaranjarada)	Haa	Maya
5. Ilmahaaga miyuu u dhaqdhaqaajiyya faraha si aan caadi ahayn indhaha agtooda? (Tusaale ahaan , Ilmahaaga maku dhaqdhaqaajiyya faraha indhihiisa agtooda)	Haa	Maya
6. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku tilmaami karaa hal far waxa uu dooneyo in la siiyo ama laga caawiyo? (Tusaale ahaan , [farta] maku tilmaamaa unto ama alaabta ciyaalka kuciyaaraan uusan gaari karin?)	Haa	Maya
7. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku tilmaama hal far si uu kuu tuso wax xiiso leh? (Tusaale ahaan , farta miyuu ku tilmaamaa diyaarad hawada mareeysa ama gaari weyn oo jidka maraya)	Haa	Maya
8. Ilmahaaga miyuu xiiseeyaa ilmaha kale? (Tusaale ahaan Ilmahaaga miyuu daawadaa ilmaha kale, u dhoola caddeyaa, ama u tagaa?)	Haa	Maya
9. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku keena ama kor kuugu qaadaa waxyaaba si uu kuu tuso-ma'han si uu caawin u helo balse in uu kula wadaago? (Tusaale ahaan , asagoo ku tusaayo ubax, ama xayawaanka dharka laga sameeyay, ama gaariga ilmaha ku ciyaaraan)	Haa	Maya
10. Ilmahaaga miyuu kuu jawaabaa marka aad wacdo magaciisa ama magaceeda? (Tusaale ahaan , kor miyuu fiiriya, hadlaaa ama hadaaqaa, ama joojiyaa wixii uu sameeynaayay marka aad wacdo magaciisa?)	Haa	Maya
11. Markaad u dhoola caddeysid Ilmahaaga miyuu kuu dhoola caddeyaa?	Haa	Maya
12. Ilmahaaga miyuu dhibsadaa shanqarta caadiga ah? (Tusaale ahaan , Ilmahaaga miyuu ka qayliyaa ama ka ooyaa shanqarta huufarka (fakuum) guriga lagu xaaqo ama muusiga aad u dheer)	Haa	Maya
13. Ilmahaaga miyuu socdaa?	Haa	Maya
14. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku fiiriya marka aad la hadleeysid, la ciyaareeysid, ama dharka u xireeysid?	Haa	Maya
15. Ilmahaaga miyuu isku dayaa in uu ku daydo waxa aad sameeyneeyso? (Tusaale ahaan , Gacan-haadiska nabadgalyo (bye-bye), sacbin, ama sameeyaa dhawaqyo qosol leh marka aad sameeyso)	Haa	Maya
16. Madaxaaga haddii aad jeedisid si aad wax u fiirisid, Ilmahaaga miyuu is jeediya si uu u arko waxa aad fiirinaysid??	Haa	Maya
17. Ilmahaaga miyuu isku dayaa in uu kusoo jeediy si aad u daawatid asaga? (Tusaale ahaan , Ilmahaaga miyuu kuu fiiriya si aad u amaantid, ama miyuu dhahaa "i fiiri" ama "i daawo.")	Haa	Maya
18. Ilmahaaga miyuu fahmaa marka aad u sheegtid in uu wax sameeyo? (Tusaale ahaan , adigoon u tilmaamin, Ilmahaaga ma fahmi karaa "buugga kursiga dul saar" ama "ii keen busto")	Haa	Maya
19. Haddii ay wax cusub dhacaan, Ilmahaaga miyuu fiiriya wajigaada si uu u ogado sida aad dareemeysid? (Tusaale ahaan , haddii uu maqlo shanqar qalaad ama qosol leh, ama arko alaabta ilmaha kuciyaaraan, wajigaada miyuu fiiriya?)	Haa	Maya
20. Ilmahaaga miyuu jecelyahay hawl ciyaareedyada dhaqdhaqaqa leh? (Tusaale ahaan , in la luloo ama jilbahaa lagu boodbootiyo)	Haa	Maya

M-CHAT-R Follow-Up (M-CHAT-R/F)TM

Ruqsada isticmaalka

Liiska Warbixinta Dib Loogu Bedelay ee Autism-ka caruur aadka u yar , Dib-loo-habeeeyay, dabagalka (M-CHAT-R / F; Robins, Fein, & Barton, 2009) waxaa loogu talagalay inuu raaco M-CHAT-R. M-CHAT-R / F waa la soo dejin karaa
www.mchatscreen.com.

M-CHAT-R / F waa aalad xaquudeeda la dhawray, isticmaalka aaladan waxaa xadidady qorayaasha iyo kuwa haysta xuquuqda daabacaadda. M-CHAT-R iyo M-CHAT-R / F waxaa loo isticmaali karaa sababo daaweeyn, cilmi baaris, iyo ujeedooyin waxbarasho. Inkasta oo aanu aan aaladan ka dhignay bilaash u ah isticmaaladan, tani waa aalad xaquuqdeedu dhawrantahay. Qof kasta oo raba inuu u isticmaalo M-CHAT-R / F ganacsi ama elektaroonik ah waa inuu la xiriiraa Diana L. Robins at mchatscreen2009@gmail.com si aad u codsato ruqsad.

Tilmaamaha Istimcaalka

M-CHAT-R / F waxaa loogu talagalay in lagu isticmaalo M-CHAT-R; M-CHAT-R waxay ku saxan yahay baaritaanka socod baradka da'doodu u dhaxayso 16 ilaa 30 bilood, si loo qiimeeyo khatarta cudurka autism spectrum disorder (ASD). Istimcaalayaasha waa inay ogaadaan in xitaa marka lala isticmaalo Dabagalka, tiro badan oo carruur ah oo ku dhacda M-CHAT-R lama sheegi doono ASD; Si kastaba ha noqotee, caruurtan ayaa halis ugu jira cudurrada kale ee koritaanka ama dib-u-dhaca maskaxda, sidaas darteed, dabagal ayaa loo damaanad-qaadayaa ilmo kasta oo muujiya natijjada boositiibo

Marka waalidku dhammaystiray M-CHAT-R, u calaamadee su'aalaha sida ku qoran tilmaamaha. Hadduu ilmaha laga helo, dooro talaabooyinka soo-raaca oo ku saleysan waxyaabaha ay cunuggu ku dhacay M-CHAT-R; Kaliya su'aalaha hore loogu guul-dareyaa waxay u baahanyhiin in lagu baaro waraysi buuxa.

Bog kasta oo ka mid ah wareysiga ayaa la la xiriir hal shey oo ku jira M-CHAT-R. Raac habka shax-shubka, adigoo weydiinaya su'aalo iilaa inta BAASAy ama DHACAY lagu helo. Fadlan ogow in waalidku ku soo jawaabi karaan "laga yaabo"ka jawaab celinta su'aalaha inta lagu jiro wareysiga. Marka waalidku ku jawaabo "laga yaabo," weydii haddii inta badan jawaabtu tahay "haa" ama "maya" oo sii wad waraysiga iyadoo loo eegayo jawaabtaas. Meelaha ay jiraan fursadsi lagu sheego "jawaab" kale, wareystahay waa inuu isticmaalaa go'aankiisa / keeda si uu u go'aamiyo inuu jawaabtu soconeeyso iyo inkale.

Ku qor jawaabaha shey kasta ee ku qoran warqadda M-CHAT-R / F (oo ku jira walxaha la midka ah M-CHAT-R, laakiin Haa / Maya waxaa lagu beddelay Gudbey / Dhacay). Baaritaanka waxaa loo tixgeliyaa inuu yahay Positive haddii ilmuu ku guuldareysto laba shay oo ka mid ah Dabagalka. Haddii cunnugu looga helo M-CHAT-R / F, waxaa si adag loogu talinayaa in ilmaha loo soo gudbiyo baaritaanka wax-ka-qabadka hore iyo baaritaanka ogaanshaha sida ugu dhakhsaha badan. Fadlan ogow haddii bixiyaha xanaanada caafimaadka ama waalidka ay ka walwalaan ASDs, carruurtu waa in loo gudbiyaa qiimeynta iyadoon loo eegin dhibcaha M-CHAT-R ama M-CHAT-R / F

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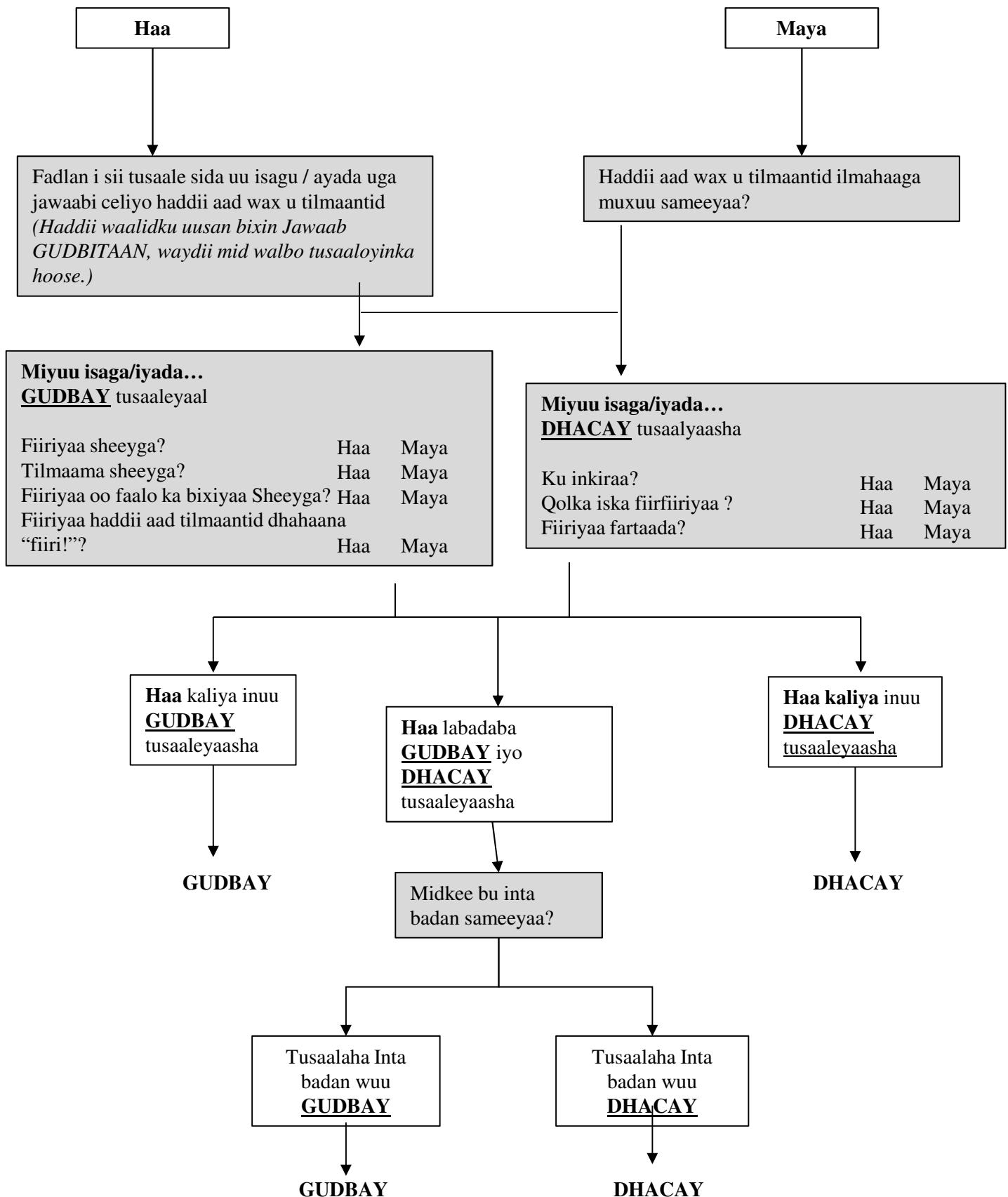
Waxaa turjumay Farah Mohamed, MPH, MSW and Mohamed Shidane BSHM. Somali Health Board. Somalihealthboard@gmail.com

Fadlan Ogow: haa/maya waxaa lagu badalay wuu baasay/dhacay

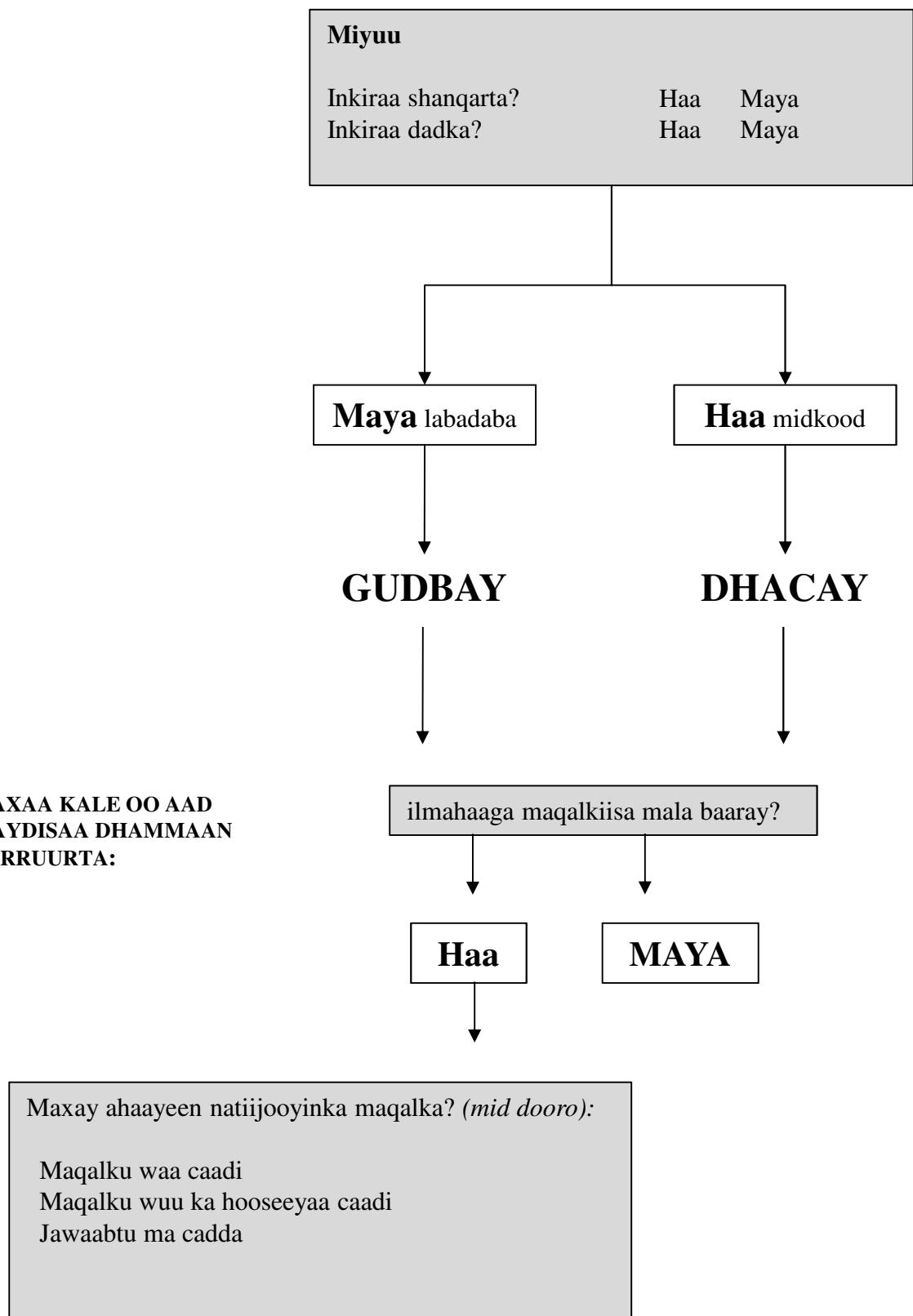
1. Haddii aad u tilmaantid wax yaalla qolka dhinaciisa kale, Ilmahaaga ma fiiriya? (Tusaale, haddii aad u tilmaantid alaabta ciyaalka kuciyaaraan ama xayawaan, Ilmahaaga ma fiiriya?)	Baasay	Dhacay
2. Waligaa ma u malaysay in Ilmahaaga dhagool yahay?	Baasay	Dhacay
3. Ilmahaaga miyuu iska yeelyeelaa in uu ciyaraayo ama iska dhaadhiciyaa? (Tusaale ahaan, ma iska yeela in uu ka cabaayo koob maran, in uu ku hadlaayo telefoonka, ama sidii in uu quudinaayo boombale ama xayawaanka dharka laga sameeyay?)	Baasay	Dhacay
4. Ilmahaaga ma jecelyahay inuu meelaha kor u fuulo ? (Tusaale ahaan, alaabta guriga, qalabka lagu ciyaaro, jarjanjarada)	Baasay	Dhacay
5. Ilmahaaga miyuu u dhaqdhaqaajiyya faraha si aan caadi ahayn indhaha agtooda? (Tusaale ahaan, Ilmahaaga maku dhaqdhaqaajiyya faraha indhihiisa agtooda)	Baasay	Dhacay
6. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku tilmaami karaa hal far waxa uu dooneyo in la siiyo ama laga caawiyo? (Tusaale ahaan, [farta] maku tilmaamaa cunto ama alaabta ciyaalka kuciyaaraan uusan gaari karin?)	Baasay	Dhacay
7. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku tilmaama hal far si uu kuu tuso wax xiiso leh? (Tusaale ahaan, farta miyuu ku tilmaamaa diyaarad hawada mareeyasa ama gaari weyn oo jidka maraya)	Baasay	Dhacay
8. Ilmahaaga miyuu xiiseeyaa ilmaha kale? (Tusaale ahaan Ilmahaaga miyuu daawadaa ilmaha kale, u dhoola caddeyaa, ama u tagaa?)	Baasay	Dhacay
9. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku keena ama kor kuugu qaadaa waxyaba si uu kuu tuso-ma'ahan si uu caawin u helo balse in uu kula wadaago? (Tusaale ahaan, asagoo ku tusaayo ubax, ama xayawaanka dharka laga sameeyay, ama gaariga ilmaha ku ciyaraan)	Baasay	Dhacay
10. Ilmahaaga miyuu kuu jawaabaa marka aad wacdo magaciisa ama magaceeda? (Tusaale ahaan, kor miyuu fiiriya, hadlaa ama hadaaqaa, ama joojiyaa wixii uu sameeynaayay marka aad wacdo magaciisa?)	Baasay	Dhacay
11. Markaad u dhoola caddeysid Ilmahaaga miyuu kuu dhoola caddeyaa?	Baasay	Dhacay
12. Ilmahaaga miyuu dhibsadaa shanqarta caadiga ah? (Tusaale ahaan, Ilmahaaga miyuu ka qayliyaa ama ka ooyaa shanqarta huufarka (fakuum) guriga lagu xaaqo ama muusiga aad u dheer)	Baasay	Dhacay
13. Ilmahaaga miyuu socdaa?	Baasay	Dhacay
14. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku fiiriya marka aad la hadleeysid, la ciyaareeysid, ama dharka u xireeysid?	Baasay	Dhacay
15. Ilmahaaga miyuu isku dayaa in uu ku daydo waxa aad sameeyneeyso? (Tusaale ahaan, Gacan-haadiska nabdgalyo (bye-bye), sacbin, ama sameeyaa dhawaqyo qosol leh marka aad sameeyso)	Baasay	Dhacay
16. Madaxaaga haddii aad jeedisid si aad wax u fiirisid, Ilmahaaga miyuu is jeediya si uu u arko waxa aad fiirinaysid??	Baasay	Dhacay
17. Ilmahaaga miyuu isku dayaa in uu kusoo jeediyo si aad u daawatid asaga? (Tusaale ahaan, Ilmahaaga miyuu kuu fiiriya si aad u amaantid, ama miyuu dhahaa "i fiiri" ama "i daawo.")	Baasay	Dhacay
18. Ilmahaaga miyuu fahmaa marka aad u sheegtid in uu wax sameeyo? (Tusaale ahaan, adigoon u tilmaamin, Ilmahaaga ma fahmi karaa "buugga kursiga dul saar" ama "ii keen busto")	Baasay	Dhacay
19. Haddii ay wax cusub dhacaan, Ilmahaaga miyuu fiiriya wajigaada si uu u ogado sida aad dareemeysid? (Tusaale ahaan, haddii uu maqlo shanqr qalaad ama qosol leh, ama arko alaabta ilmaha kuciyaaraan, wajigaada miyuu fiiriya?)	Baasay	Dhacay
20. Ilmahaaga miyuu jecelyahay hawl ciyaareedyada dhaqdhaqaqa leh? (Tusaale ahaan, in la luloo ama jilbaха lagu boodbootiyo)	Baasay	Dhacay

Wadarta Dhibcaha _____

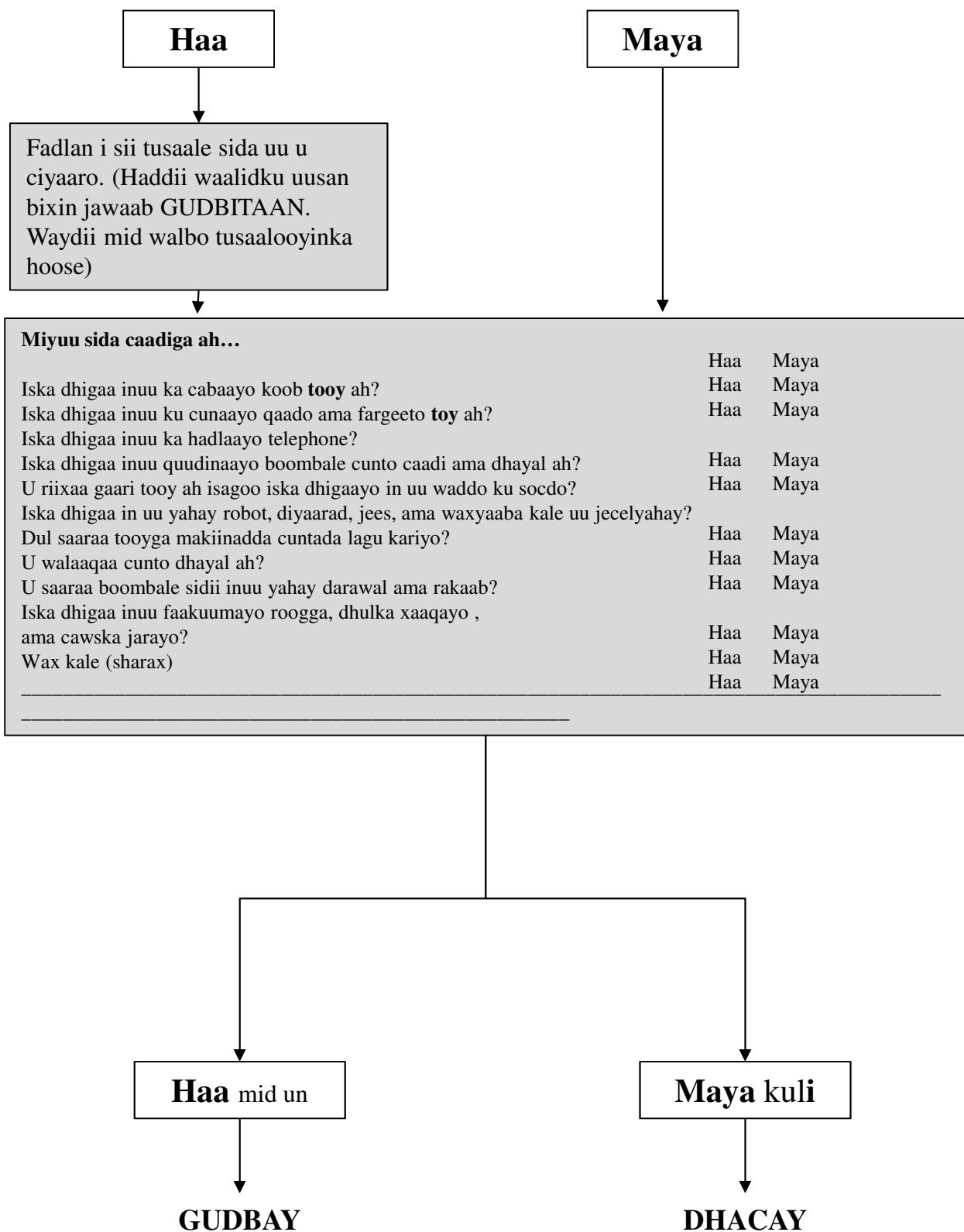
1. Haddii aad u tilmaantid wax yaalla qolka dhinaciisa kale, Ilmahaaga ma fiiriya?



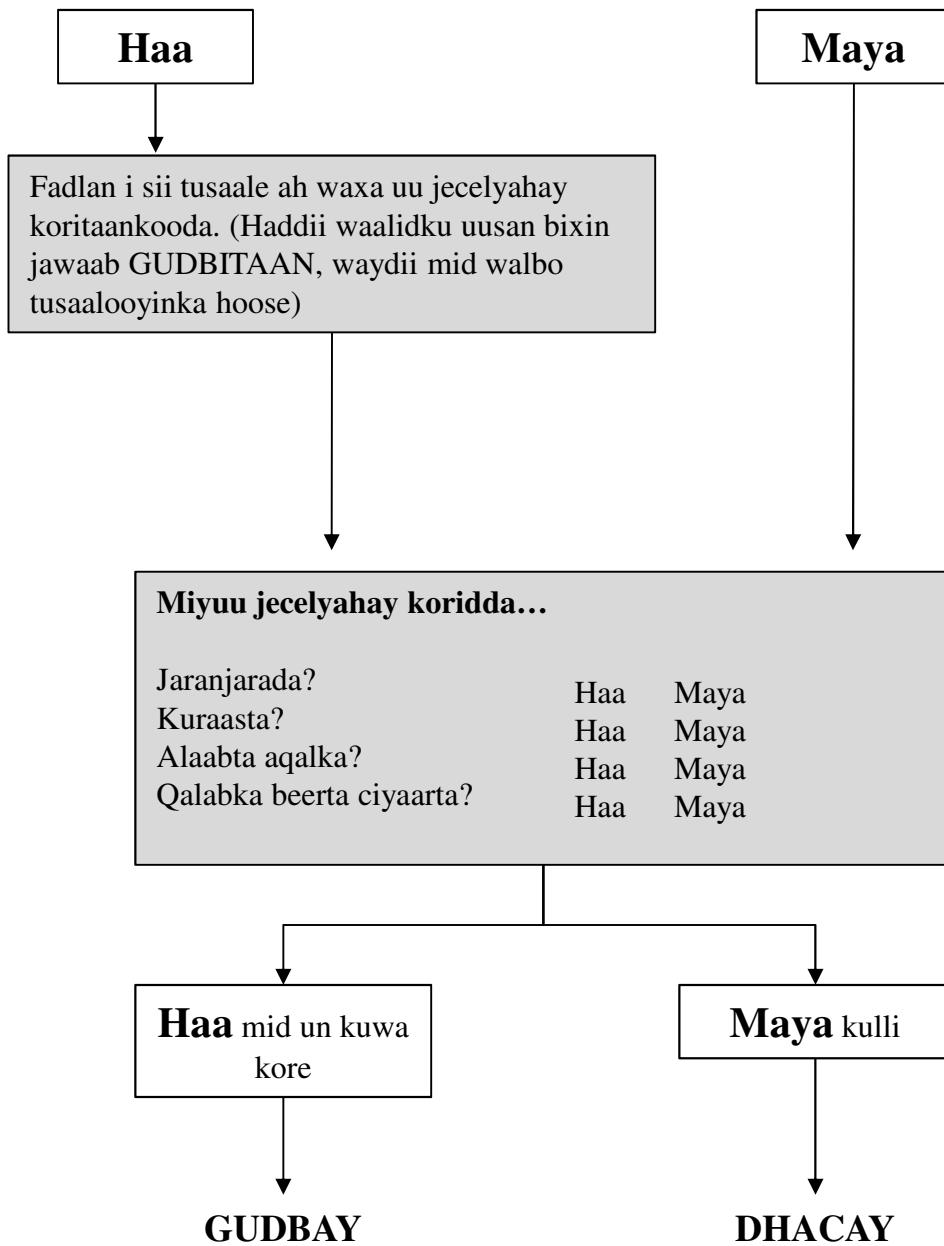
2. Waxaad sheegтай inaad ka yaabantahay in ilmahaaga wax maqlaynин ?Maxaa kugu dhaliyay inaad ilmahaaga umalayso sidaasi?



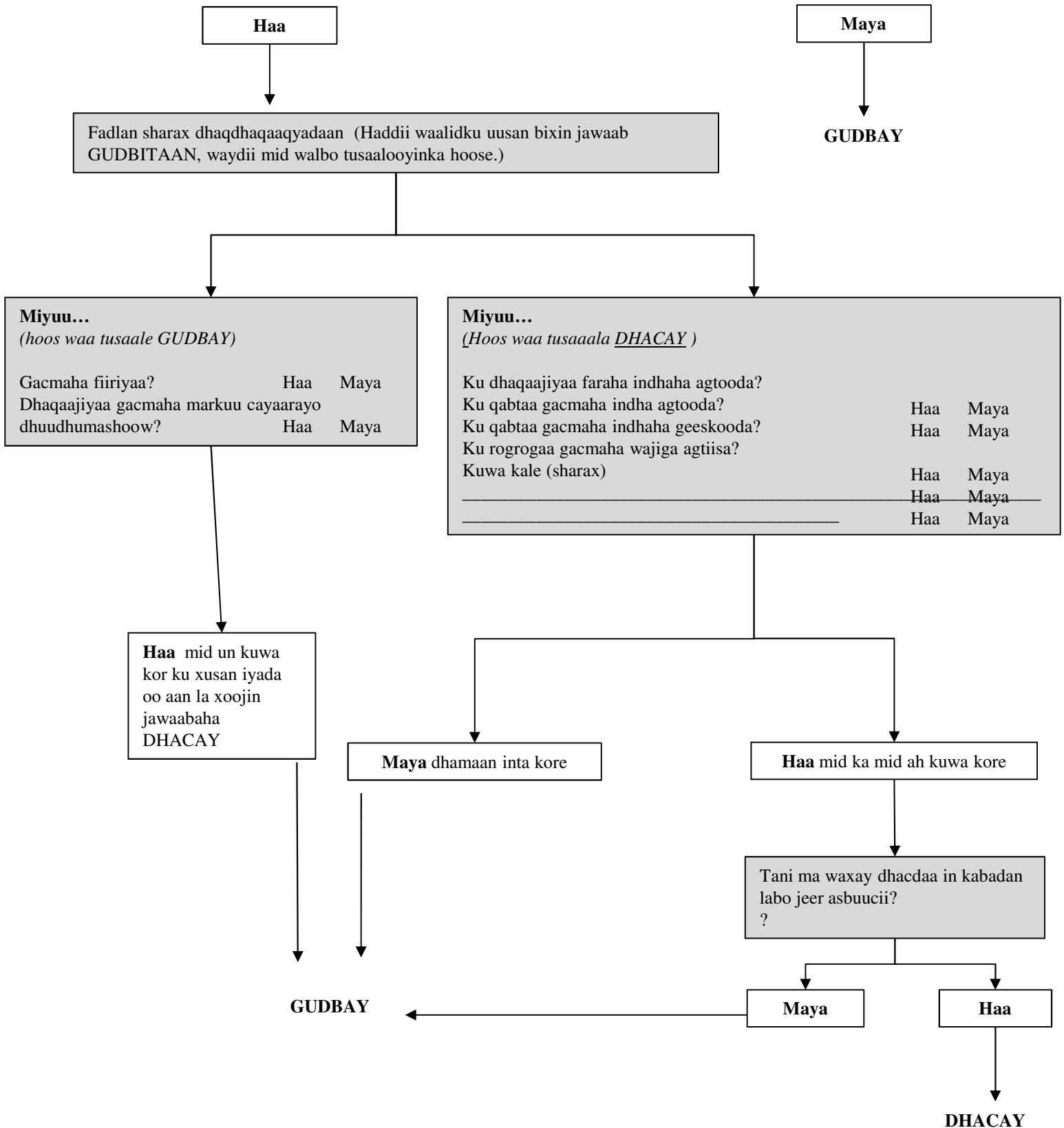
3. Ilmahaaga miyuu iska yeelaa in uu ciyaraayo ama iska dhaadhiciya?



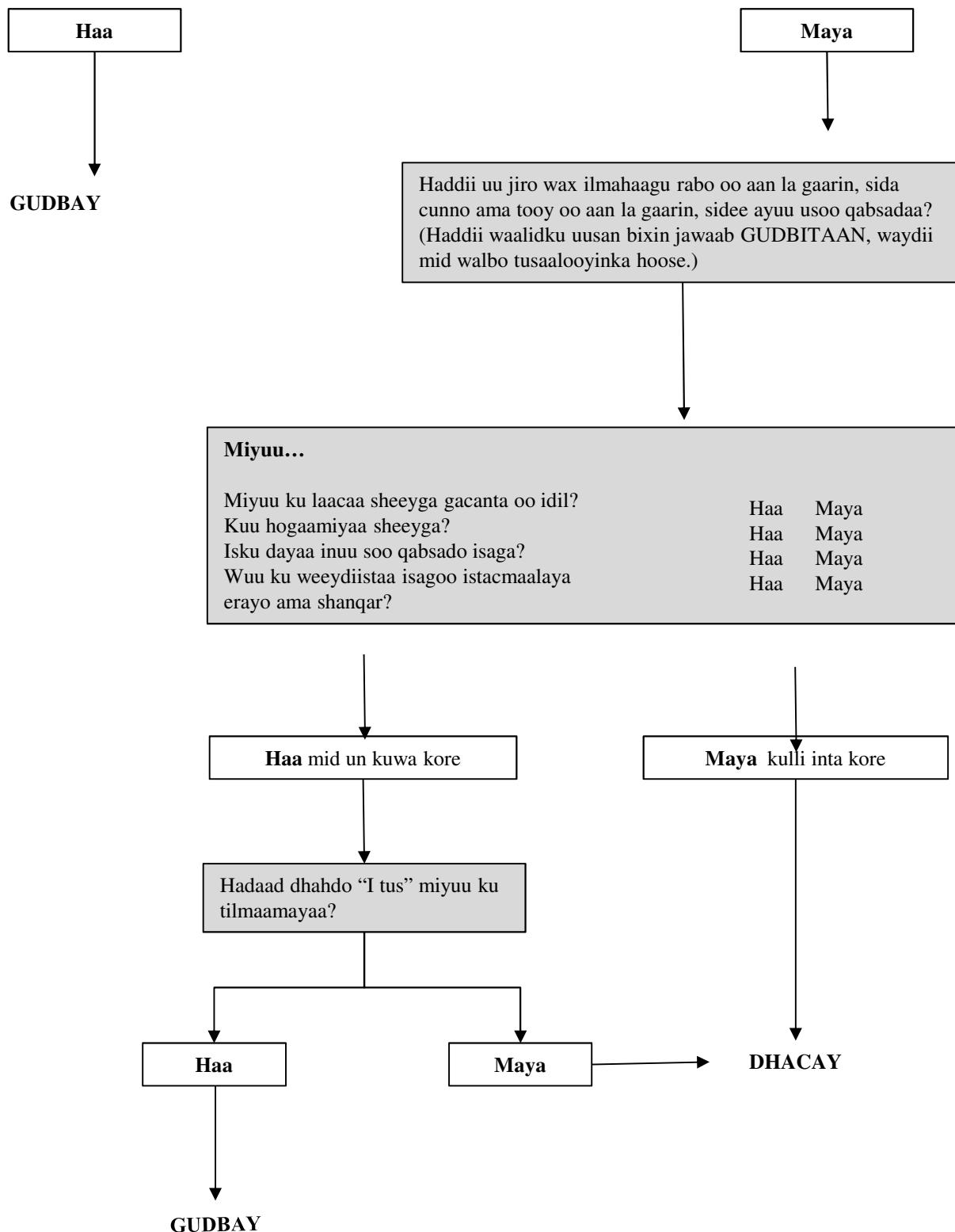
4. ilmahaaga ma jecelyahay I nuu meelaha kor u fuulo ?



5. ilmahaaga miyuu u dhaq dhaqaajiyyaa faraha si aan caadi ahayn indhaha agtooda?

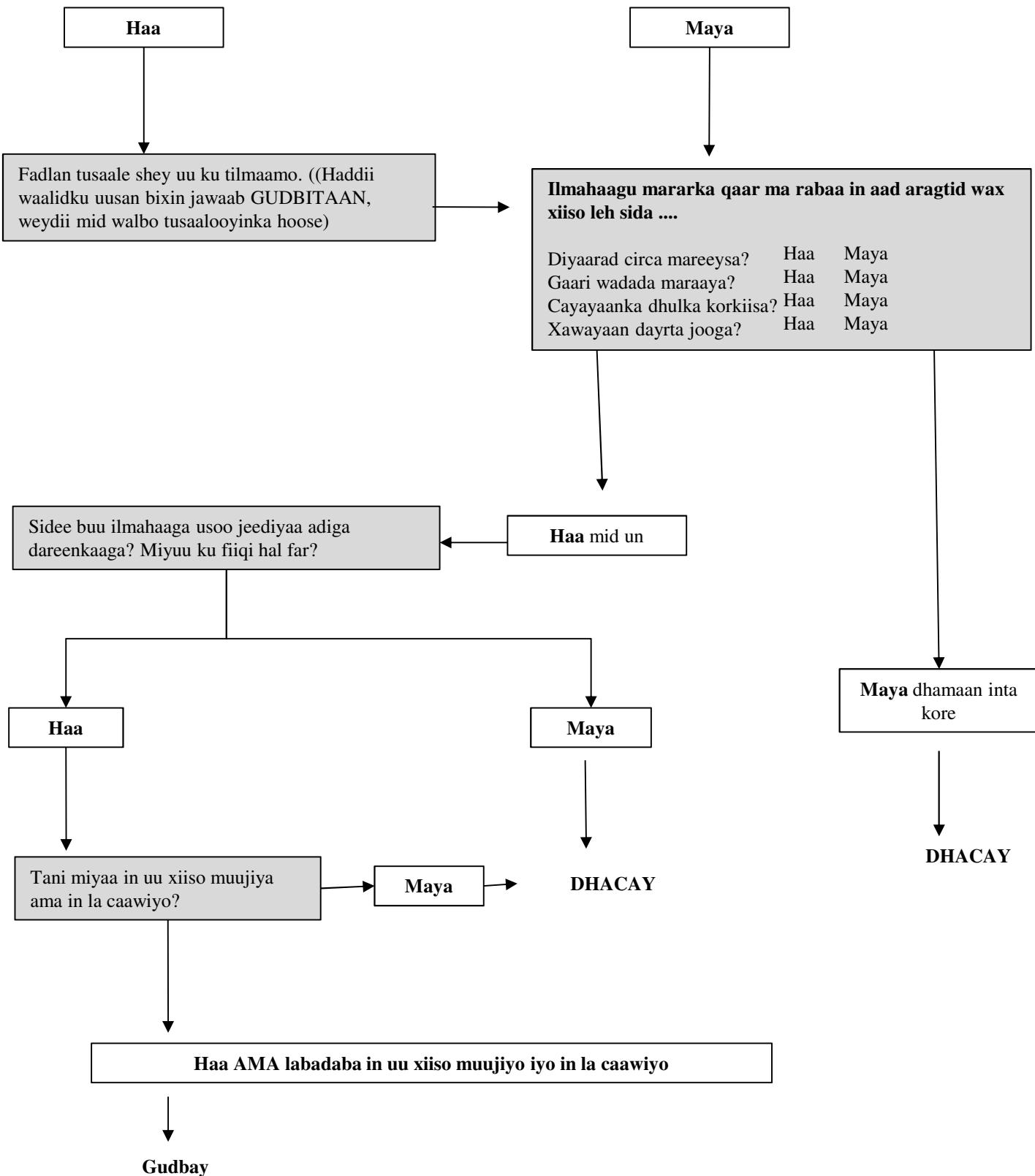


6. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku tilmaami karaa hal far waxa uu doonaayo in la siiyo ama laga caawiyo?

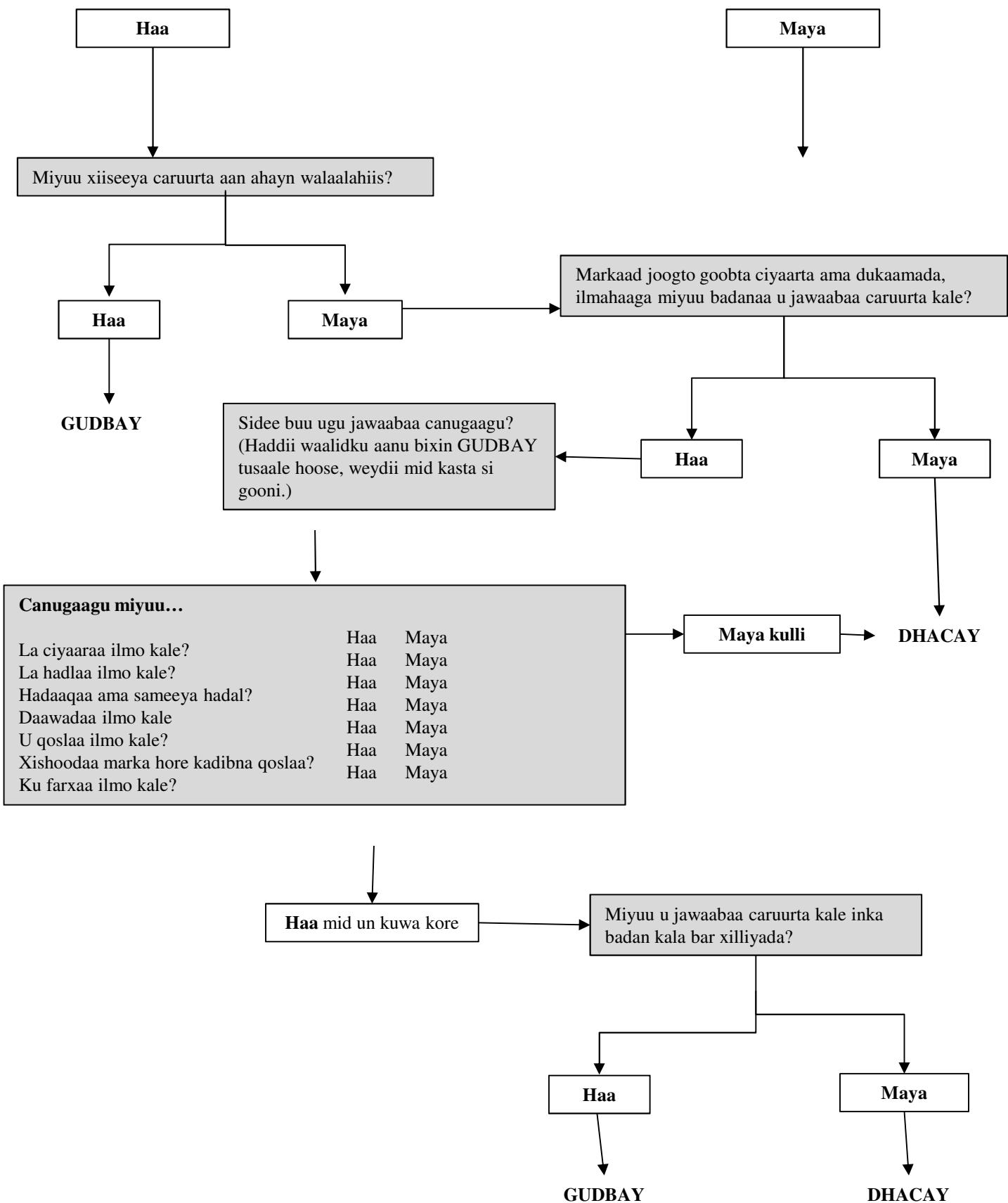


7. * Haddii uu wareeystuhu weeydiyo oo kaliya #6, inta ka biloow: Waxaan hadda ka hadalnay in uu wax kugu tilmaamo si uu wax ku weydiisto.

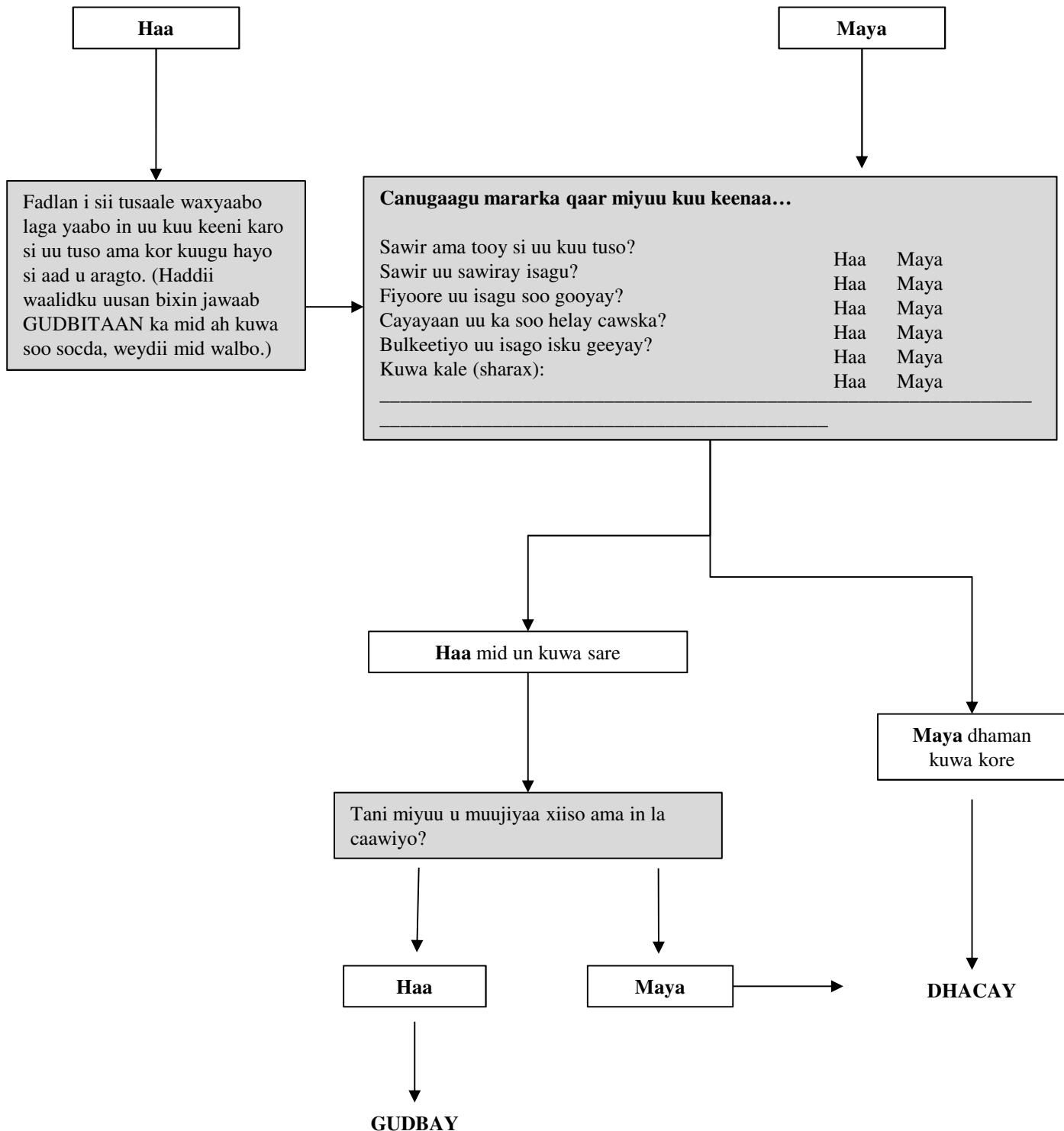
WEEYDII KULLI → Ilmahaaga miyuu ku tilmaama hal far si uu kuu tuso wax xiiso leh?



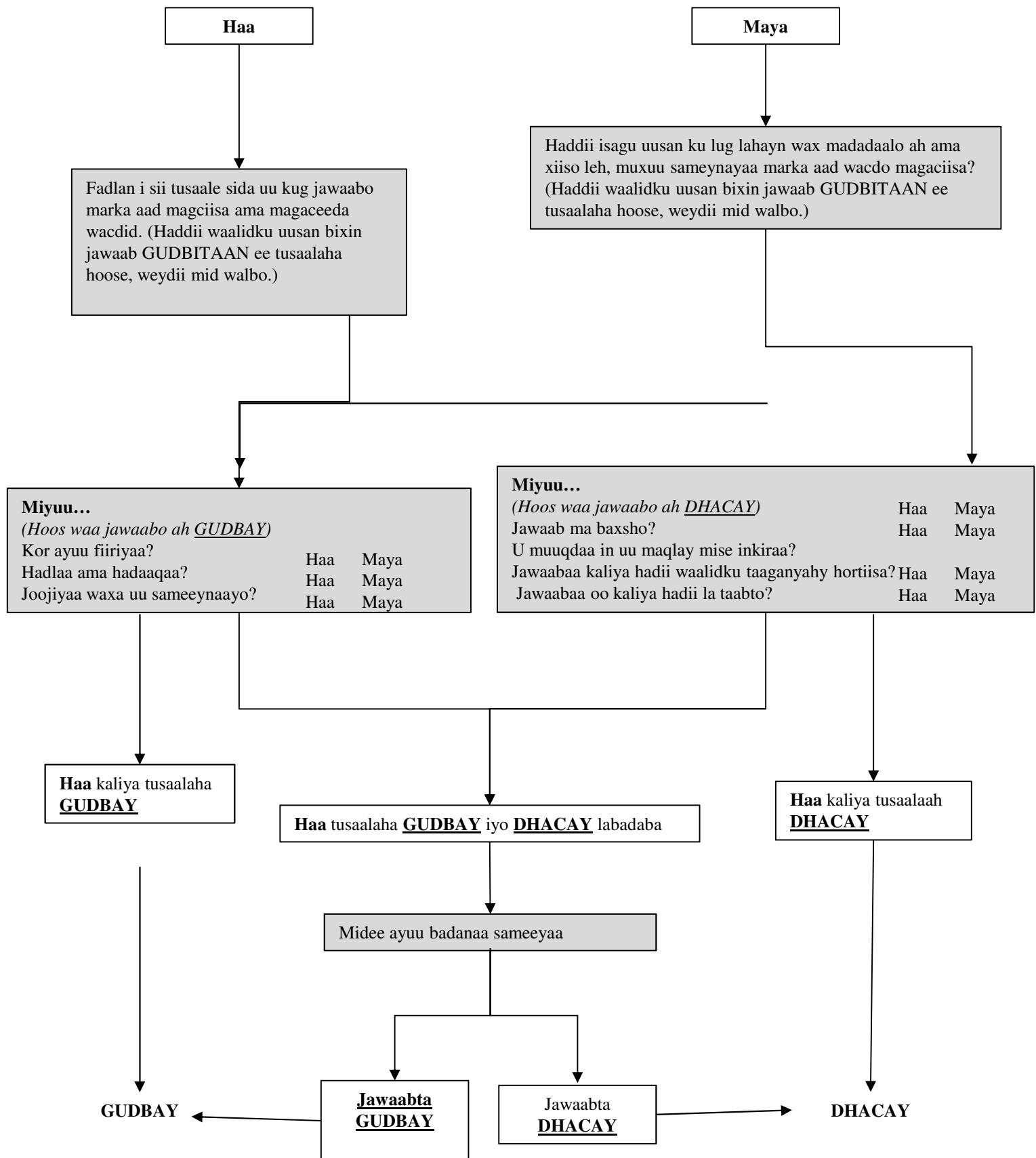
8. Ilmahaaga miyuu xiiseeyaa ilmaha kale?



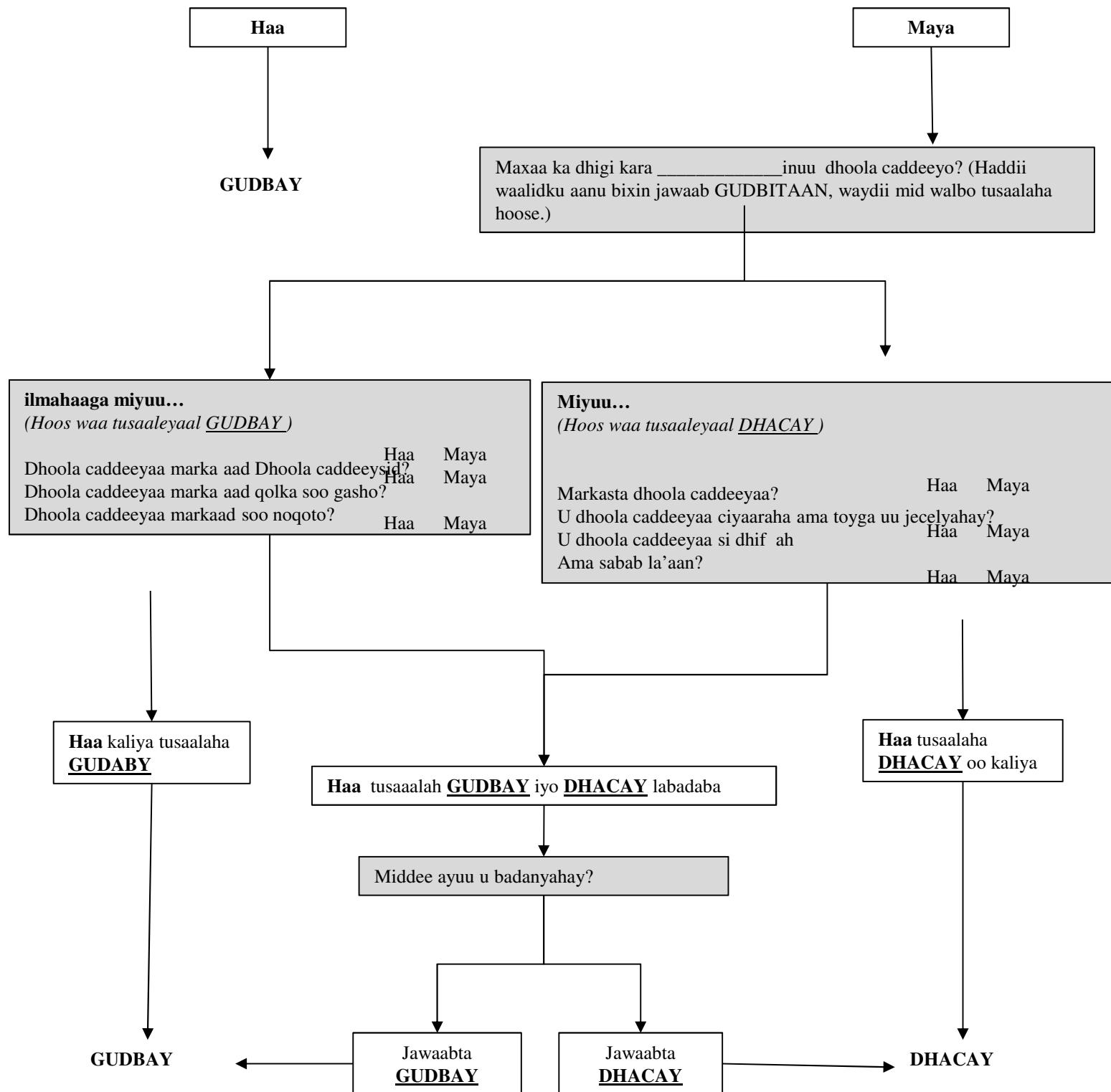
9. ilmahaaga miyuu kuu keena ama kor kuugu qaadaa waxyaaba si uu kuu tuso-ma'ahan si uu caawin u helo balse in uu kula wadaago?



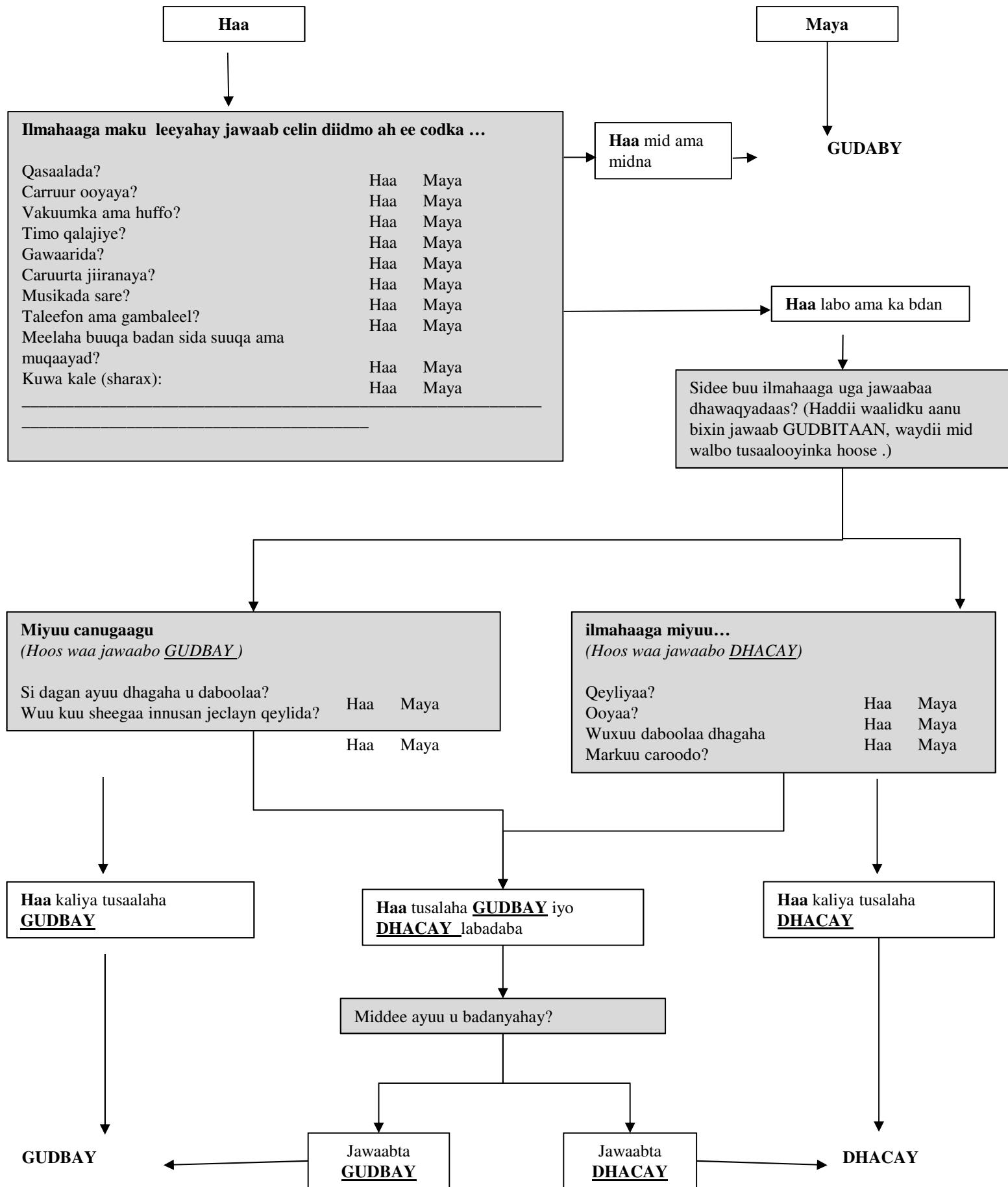
10. ilmahaaga miyuu kuu jawaabaa marka aad wacdid magaciisa ama magaceeda?



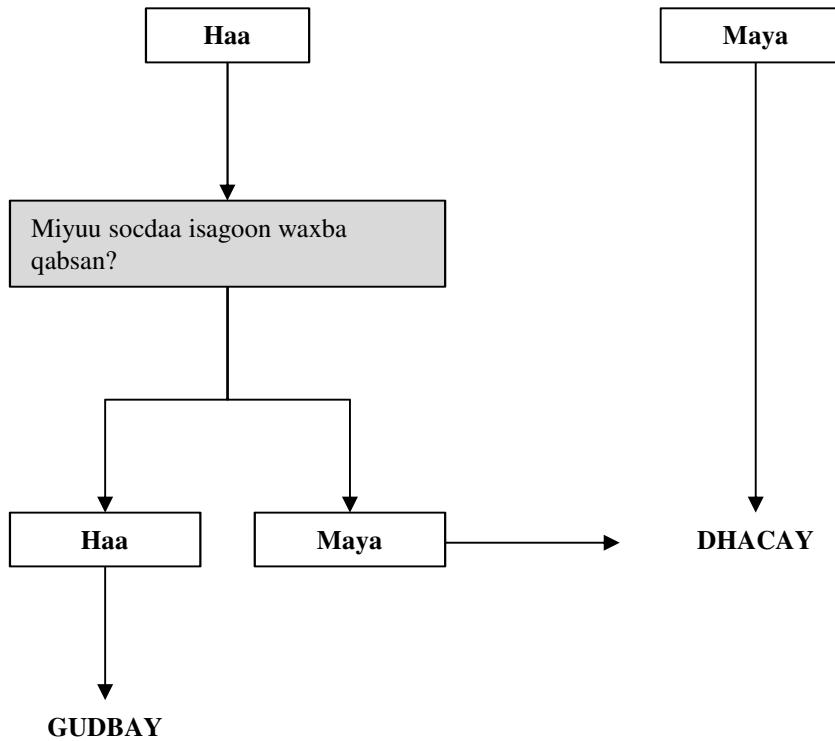
11. Markaad u dhoola caddeysid ilmahaaga miyuu kuu dhoola caddeeyaa?



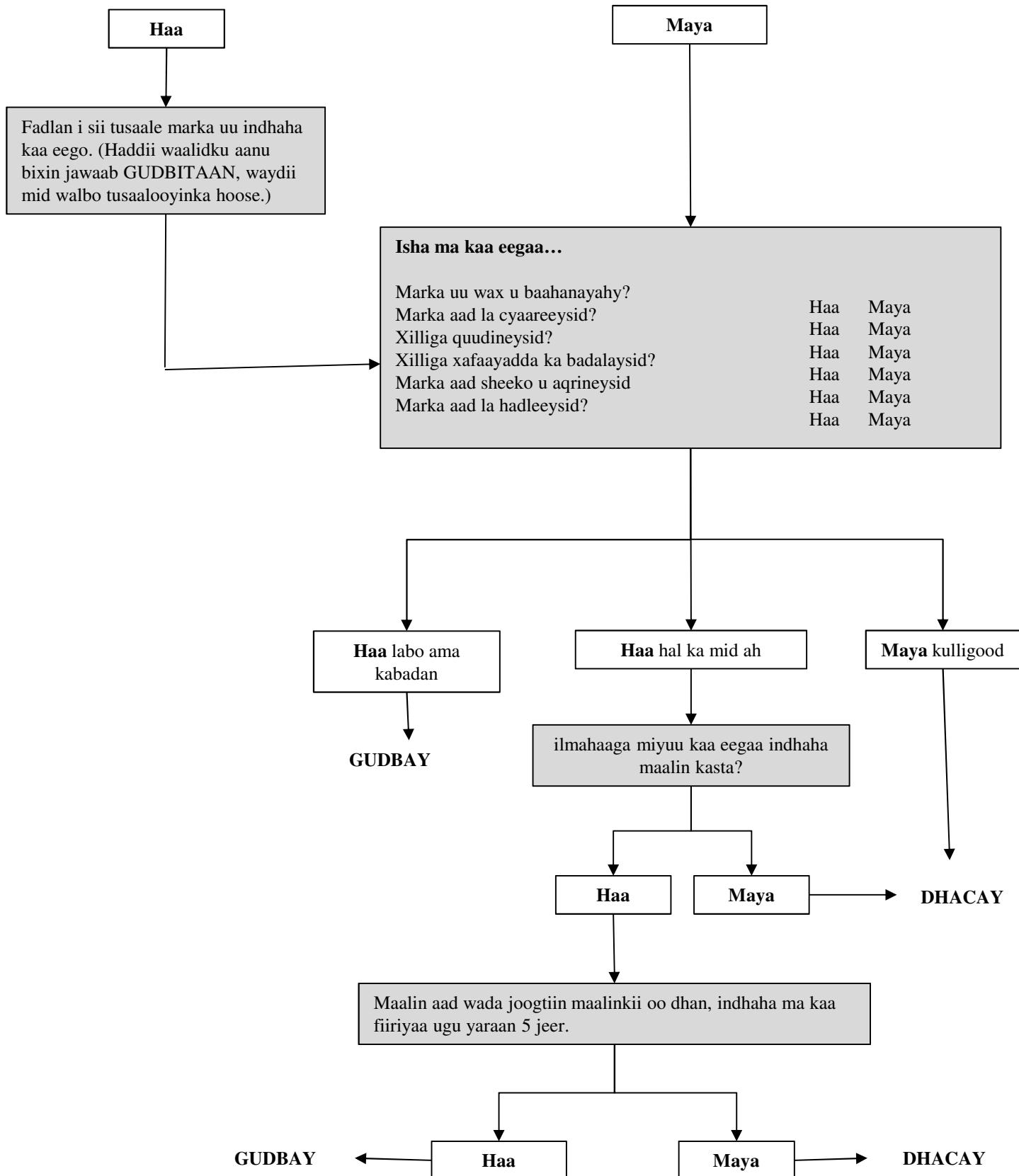
12. Ilmahaaga miyuu dhibsadaa shanqarta caadiga ah?



13. Ilmahaaga miyuu socdaa?



14. Ilmahaaga miyuu ku fiiriya marka aad la hadleeysid, la ciyaareeysid, ama dharka u xireeysid?



Slide 14

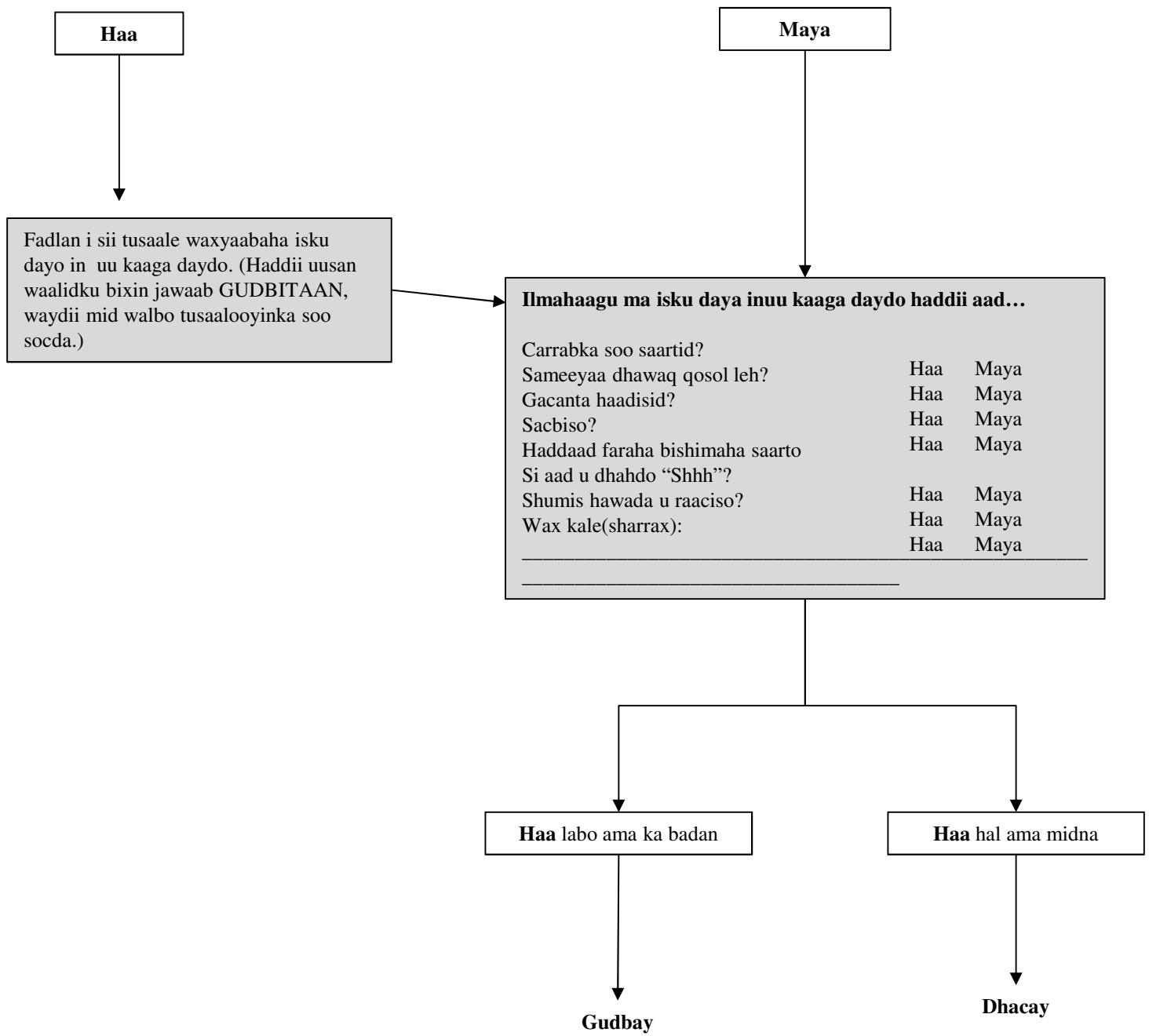
F10 "Please give examples box" points to "yes" and "no"- seems weird. Should it point elsewhere?

Missing arrow from last "NO" to "fail"

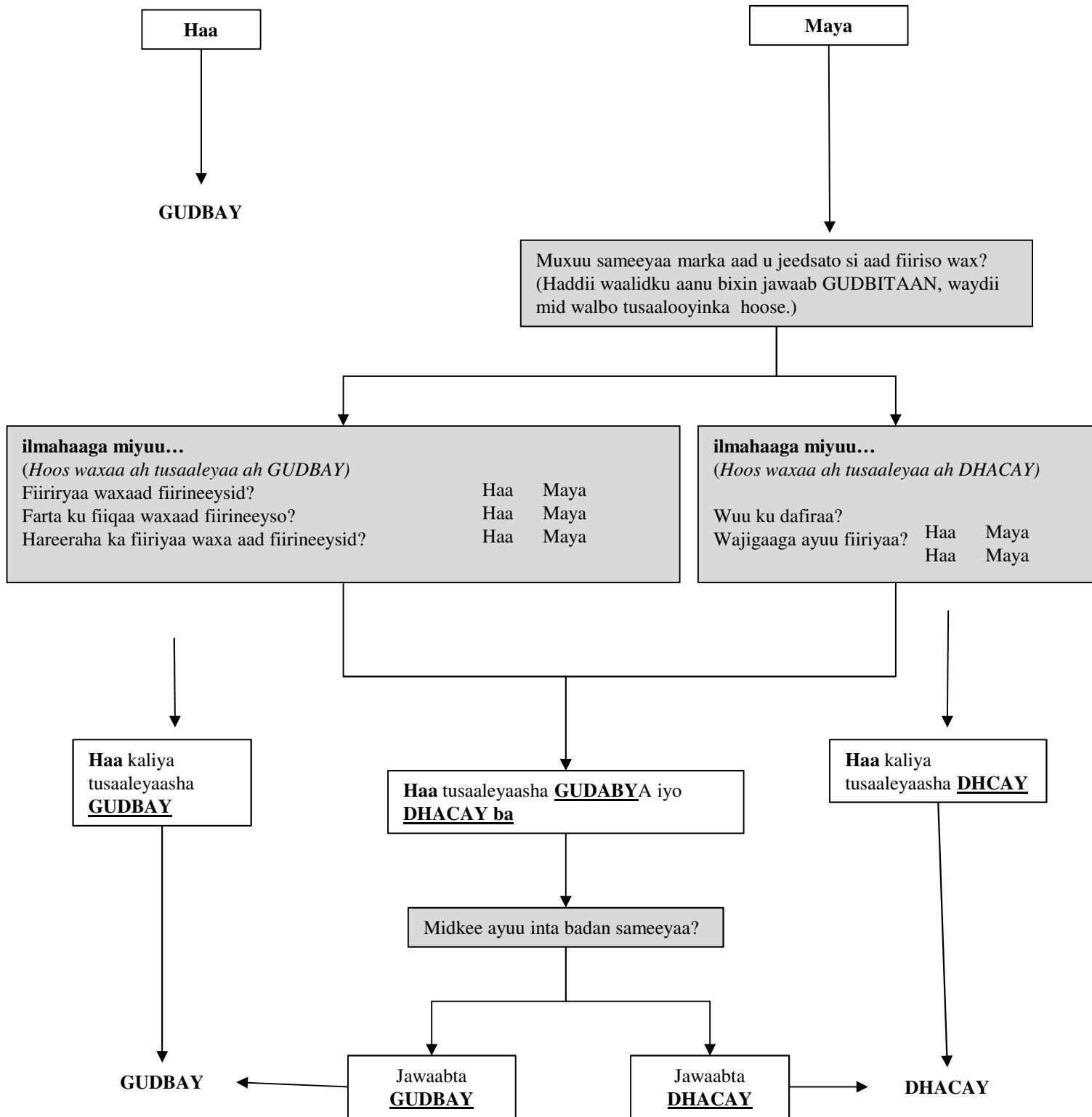
Changes: Instead of "pass ex. below" change to "one of the following pass examples."

FMRI-Robins, 3/10/2014

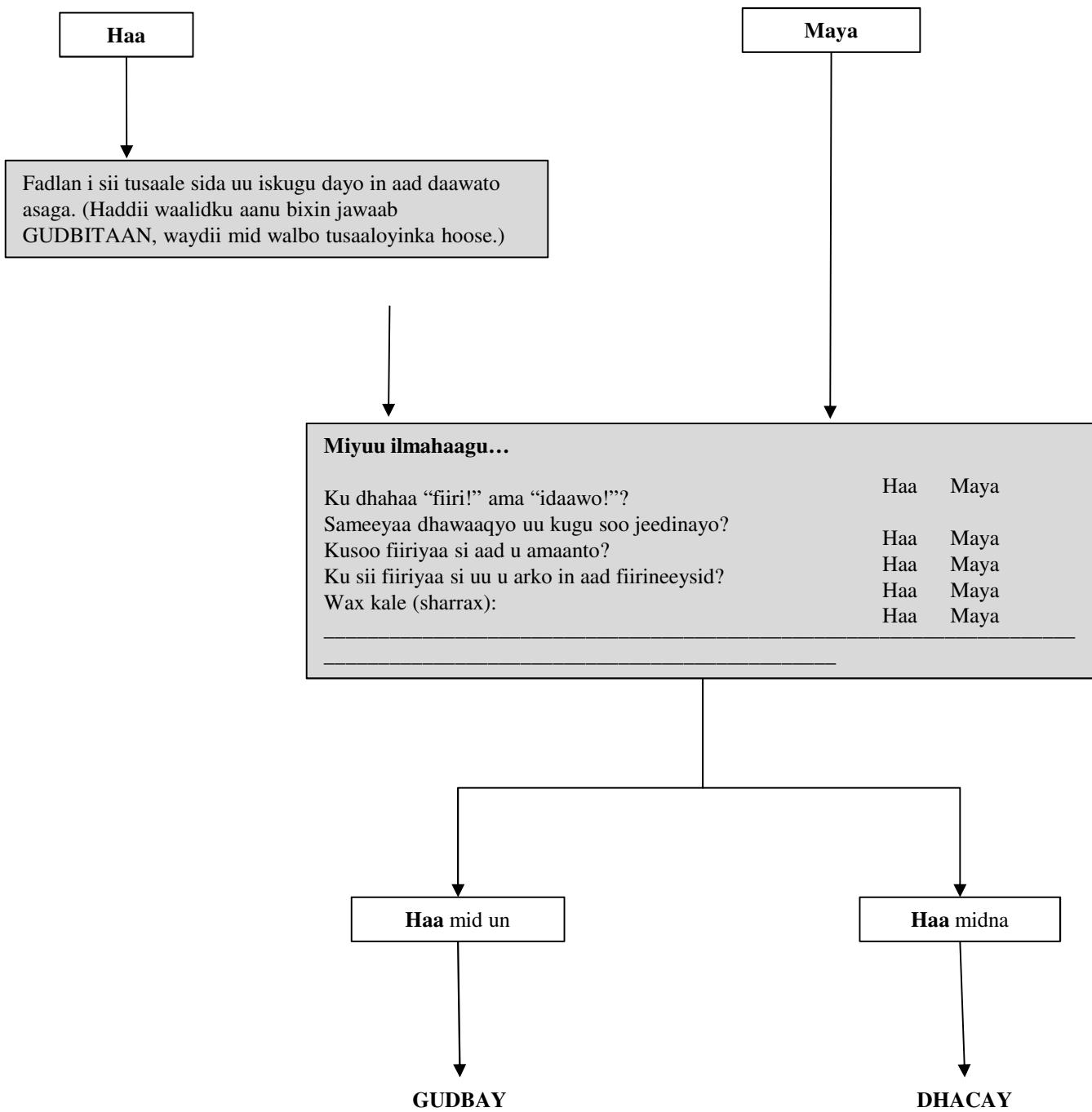
15. ilmahaaga miyuu isku dayaa in uu ku daydo waxa aad sameeyneeysid?



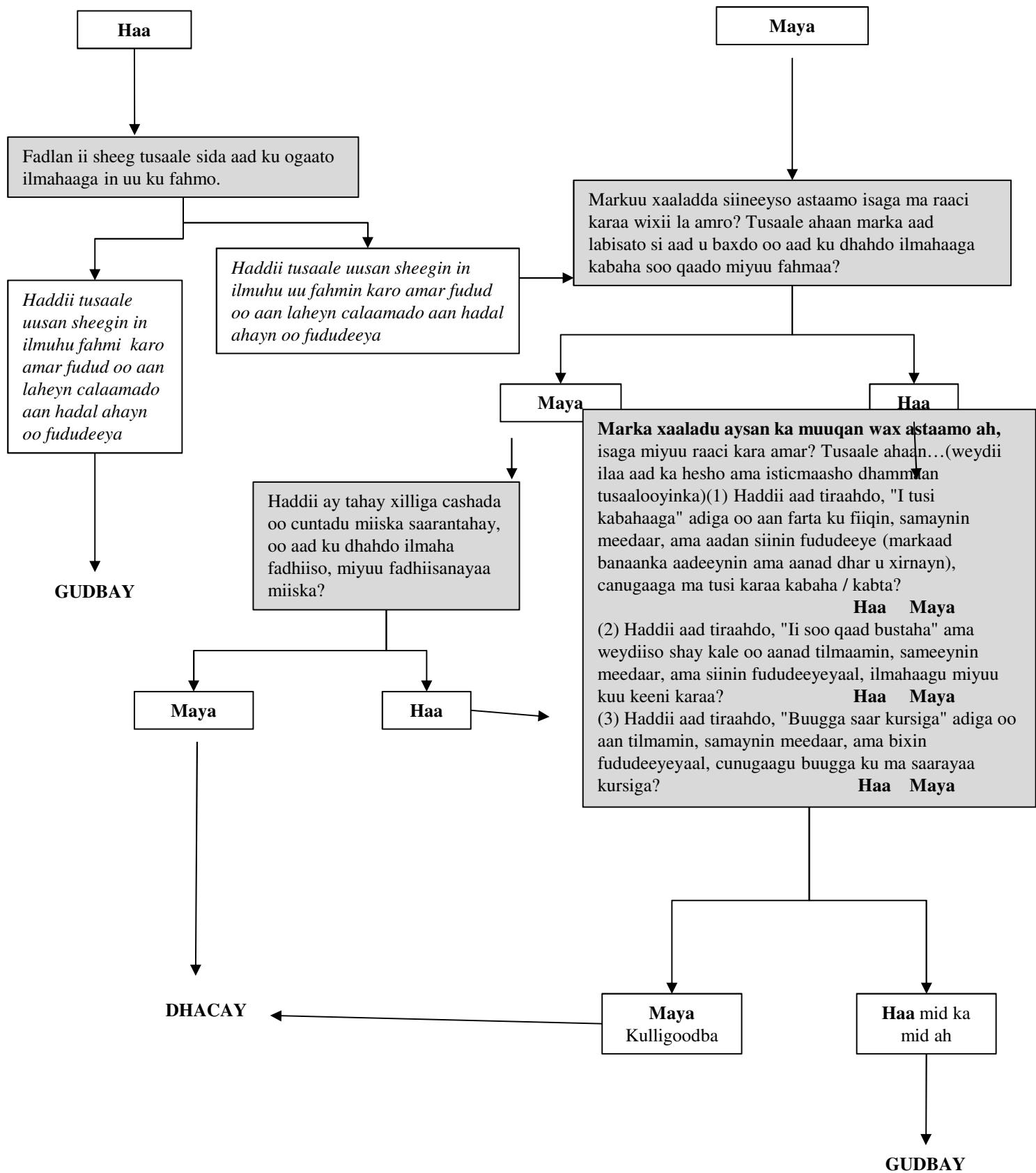
16. Madaxaaga haddii aad jeedisid si aad wax u fiirisid, ilmahaaga miyuu is jeediyaan si uu u arko waxa aad fiirinaysid??



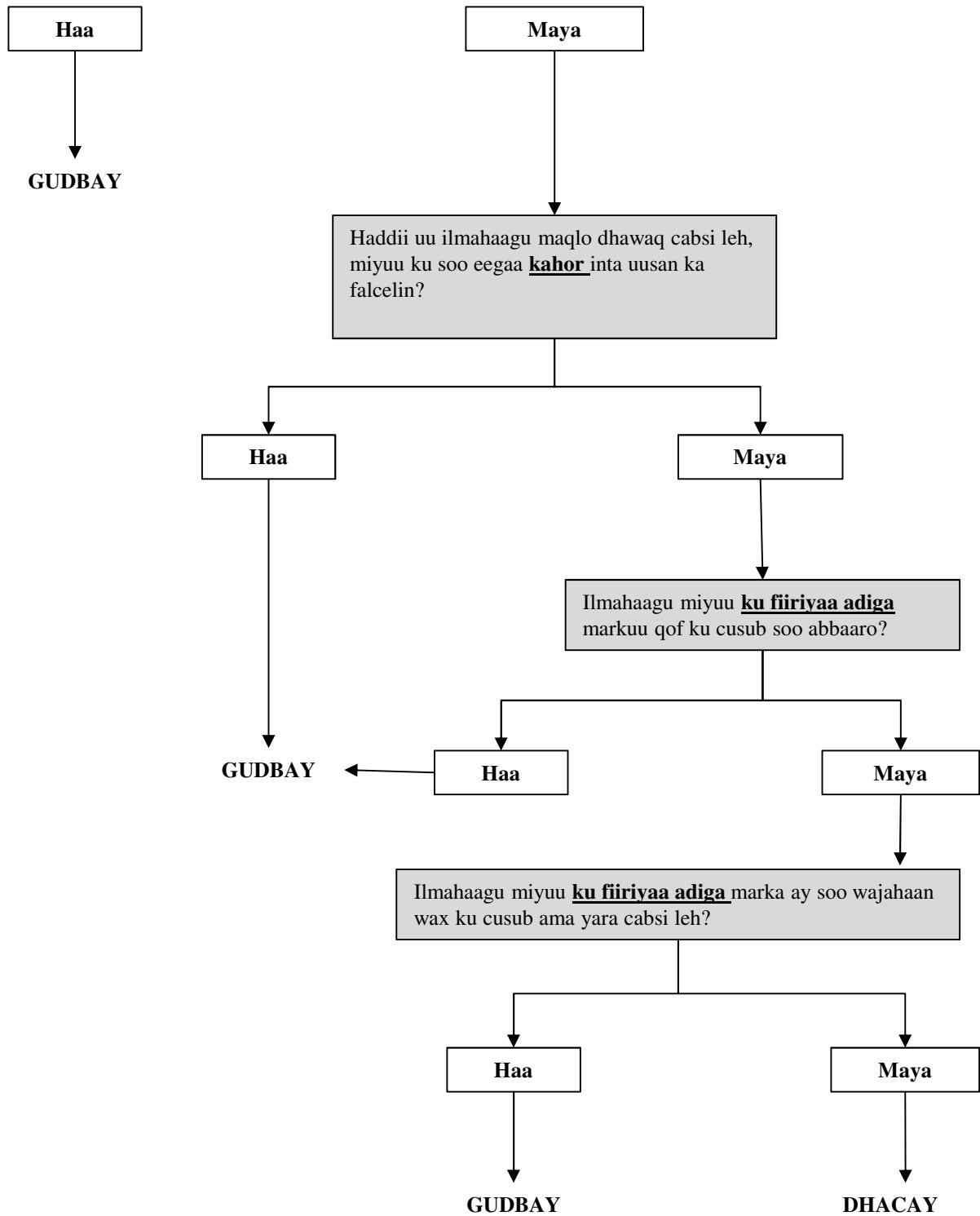
17. Ilmahaaga miyuu isku dayaa in uu kusoo jeediyo si aad u daawatid asaga?



18. ilmahaaga miyuu fahmaa marka aad u sheegtid in uu wax sameeyo?



19. Haddii ay wax cusub dhacaan, ilmahaaga miyuu fiiriyaan wajigaada si uu u ogaado sida aad dareemeysid?



20. ilmahaaga miyuu jecelyahay hawl ciyaareedyada dhaqdhaqaaqa leh?

